

LINKS Tutorial #9: Reconfiguration Inventory Accounting

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Firm 9 reconfigures product 9-1 in round #18. What are the associated reconfiguration inventory accounting consequences?

To trace through the inventory accounting consequences of this reconfiguration, we'll need to reference firm 9's round #17 and round #18 financial reports.

Firm 9's round #17 Balance Sheet shows the following finished goods inventory at the end of round #17:

Finished Goods Inventory:			
Plant & DC1:	Product 9-1 (54,885 units @	118.50/unit)	6,503,872
	Product 9-2 (0 units @	0.00/unit)	0

The corresponding figures for firm 9's finished goods inventory reported on the round #18 Balance Sheet are:

Finished Goods Inventory:			
Plant & DC1:	Product 9-1 (15,873 units @	304.00/unit)	4,825,392
	Product 9-2 (0 units @	0.00/unit)	0

What happened between the round #17 and round #18 Balance Sheets?

<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 40%;">Round #17 9-1 Ending Inventory:</td> <td style="width: 10%;">54,885 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Round #18:</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Beginning of Round #18 Disposal</td> <td>-54,885 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Post-Disposal Beginning Inventory</td> <td>0 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Regular Production</td> <td>25,000 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Emergency Production</td> <td>0 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Available Inventory</td> <td>25,000 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sales</td> <td>-9,127 units</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ending Inventory</td> <td>15,873 units</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Round #17 9-1 Ending Inventory:	54,885 units		Round #18:			Beginning of Round #18 Disposal	-54,885 units		Post-Disposal Beginning Inventory	0 units		Regular Production	25,000 units		Emergency Production	0 units		Available Inventory	25,000 units		Sales	-9,127 units		Ending Inventory	15,873 units		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="2">From the round #18 Finished Goods Inventory Report for Firm 9:</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Product 9-1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Beginning Inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ Regular Production</td> <td style="text-align: right;">25,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>+ Emergency Production</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>= Available Inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">25,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Sales, Region 1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-2,382</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Sales, Region 2</td> <td style="text-align: right;">-6,745</td> </tr> <tr> <td>- Sales, Region 3</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>= Ending Inventory</td> <td style="text-align: right;">15,873</td> </tr> </table>	From the round #18 Finished Goods Inventory Report for Firm 9:			Product 9-1		-----	Beginning Inventory	0	+ Regular Production	25,000	+ Emergency Production	0	= Available Inventory	25,000	- Sales, Region 1	-2,382	- Sales, Region 2	-6,745	- Sales, Region 3	0	= Ending Inventory	15,873
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Product 9-1's round #18 Ending Inventory of 15,873 units are the finished goods inventory of the newly reconfigured 9-1 after accounting for round #18:

- post-disposal beginning inventory (0 units)
- regular production and emergency production (25,000 units)
- sales in all three regions (9,127 units).

Firm 9's corresponding round #18 Cash Flow Analysis Report shows:

+ "Finished Goods Inventory" Changes:			
Product 9-1 (From	6,503,872 To	4,825,392)	1,678,480
Product 9-2 (From	0 To	0)	0

This reflects the Balance Sheet transactions of exchanging inventory of product 9-1 for cash with the reconfiguration (changing the product 9-1 inventory \$-value from 6,503,872 to 0) and then adding in the round #18 ending inventory \$-value of 4,825,392, with the net inventory investment being reduced by 1,678,480 which is added into the firm's cash balance.

All of these Balance Sheet transactions involve the exchange of cash for inventory (decrease cash and increase inventory) or of inventory for cash (decrease inventory and increase cash).

The associated cost implication of this reconfiguration is Disposal Sales. Disposal Sales cost reported on the round #18 Corporate P&L statement is 1,300,744, which corresponds to 20% of the round #17 product 9-1 finished goods ending inventory \$-value of 6,503,872.